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**Sent:** Saturday, June 28, 2008 5:50 PM  
**Subject:** Emailing: Short Course - 80 years of NPS Abuse and Misconduct - Alaska Version

<http://www.landrights.org/ak/wrst/shortcourse.htm>



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**SHORT  
 COURSE  
 - ALASKA  
 VERSION**

## NATIONAL PARK SERVICE WAR IN THE WRANGELLS

**80 YEARS OF  
 NPS ABUSE  
 AND  
 MISCONDUCT**



1937 NATIONAL PARK SERVICE PHOTO  
 Lizzie Cave Jenkins, one of about  
 2,800 people who were relocated,  
 is removed from her home to make  
 way for Shenandoah National Park.

1937: Shenandoah National Park  
 authorities removed this woman, who  
 was five months pregnant, from her  
 home. All the family's belongings were  
 piled on horse-drawn wagons and the  
 chimney of their home was pulled down  
 so they would not return, having lost  
 their only source of heat.

**Just imagine:** *National Parks, Rangers in green uniforms and Smokey the Bear hats, Family vacations, Hikes in the woods....*All the things that conjure up warm fuzzies in most people's head.

And this is why the National Park Service is a beloved federal agency generally perceived to have a "white knight" reputation like that of so many non profits and charities like the United Way, Catholic Church, Red Cross, etc. PERCEPTION IS NOT NECESSARILY REALITY - Tragically, all of the entities in this paragraph on closer look have had some terrible skeletons in their closet that have gone on and on because authorities and the general public have bent over backwards to give them a pass on prudent scrutiny and audit.

One way this agency preserves its immunity is by turning directly on its perceived enemies (hapless citizens) while the press is typically willing to give it the "pass" just mentioned. The NPS uses its credibility to suppress and denigrate landowners and others instead of being

good neighbors and working with local communities. The NPS carries out search and destroy missions when opposed and it has few of any qualms about trying to flatten people with lies and innuendo...after all it's "[for the good of all](#)".

***"We often do good in order to accomplish evil with impunity."***

*-- Francois La Rochefoucauld*

Every citizen in America will be better served if more understanding of the checkered history of the NPS leads to reform of this agency. It can't happen until more journalists, government officials, park visitors and the general public educate themselves.

## **SHORT COURSE ON THE 80 YEAR HISTORY OF NATIONAL PARK SERVICE BROKEN PROMISES, ABUSE AND MISCONDUCT - ALASKA VERSION**

Substantial harm and damage to real people in Rural America is taking place by the actions of the National Park Service. After completing this Short Course, ask yourself about the character profile of this agency that has such a long history of shameless misconduct and lying to Congress and local communities. It all becomes unbearable when one realizes it is from a misguided government policy that is yielding little benefit to the environment or the public and is not happening from any faithful, fair execution of regulatory law or even common sense.

**PLEASE KEEP UPPERMOST IN MIND THAT THE STRUGGLES DESCRIBED IN THE SHORT COURSE ARE NOT A CONTEST OF EQUALS**

The rural people involved in these abuses are Davids pitted against Goliath. In reality, they are less than a David, mere isolated specks next to an all powerful federal NPS bureaucratic engine and its wealthy urban elite allies. There is little accountability for these NPS employees and managers. It should be obvious from the [circus of helicopters, armed rangers and technicians deployed by the National Park Service in Alaska against the Pilgrim family](#) that they work with a bottomless pit of taxpayer money. And all that to catalog crunched down alder growth on an old mining road, up and down the valley. Sadly, it is extremely rare that any careers are terminated or harmed, no matter what outrages over-zealous NPS personnel commit.

**THE SHORT COURSE** (in order to be read)

\* [CADES COVE, GREAT SMOKEY MOUNTAINS NP](#) - 1930's - Broken NPS promises and abuses have been going on for a long time (2 pages). Highly recommended to purchase this book and read Chapter 10 by Prof. Durwood Dunn, Univ. of Tennessee Press (11 pages).

- Key Passage: "By 1935 it was apparent to the Park Service that its policy of allowing the cove to return to its wilderness state was a serious mistake. Cades Cove's great beauty and charm had always been the contrast of its carefully cultivated fields and farms surrounded by high mountains. A wilderness cove, indistinguishable from the forests of its bordering wilderness; presented little of interest or scenic beauty to the tourist.

"A solution to the problem of what to do with Cades Cove, now that it was depopulated, appeared in a 1935 letter from Waldo G. Leland, permanent secretary of the American Council of Learned Societies, to Arno B. Cammerer, director of the National Park Service. Leland strongly urged that some effort be made to both record and preserve the extant native culture and lifestyle of the Great Smokies before the advent of millions of tourists erased this last remaining vestige of Southern Appalachia.

"Two lengthy studies for the National Park Service by Charles S. Grossman and Hans Huth followed which carefully defined this culture and the best means of preserving it. Here was yet another incident characteristic of a pattern of America's approach to Southern Appalachia so lucidly examined in Henry D. Shapiro's *Appalachia On Our Mind*. Having fairly rid the cove of its bothersome native inhabitants, the National Park Service sought national authorities to define and reproduce their native culture so recently expired."

\* [Anger in Appalachia - Researchers Fighting to Open Records on 1930s Shenandoah Park Resettlement](#). By Leef Smith, Washington Post, March 6, 2000. AT LEAST LOOK AT FIRST TWO PHOTOS. Pregnant woman hauled out of home by NPS agents.

\* [Testimony by Chuck Cushman, Executive Director, American Land Rights Association](#). House Resources Committee, June 12, 1999, Salt Lake City, Utah. Conservation and Reinvestment Act (HR-701) et al. It is 30 pages. THIS IS THE BEST AND ROLLS UP THE HISTORY OF MISCONDUCT. PAGES 1-11 SHOULD BE READ.

\* [PBS Frontline Documentary, "For The Good Of All"](#) - This tragic hour long documentary, Public Television's 'Frontline' about the Cuyahoga Valley National Recreation Area in Ohio aired on June 6, 1983. It covers the broken promises by the Congress and the Park Service in the Cuyahoga Valley National Recreation Area between Akron and Cleveland, Ohio. Only 29 homes were supposed to be taken for the park. The law even promised the use of easements. Yet the number of homes purchased was well over 300, the small community was destroyed, churches and schools closed, their tax base eroded by unnecessary land acquisition. Cuyahoga Valley NRA could have been a success without much land acquisition.

\* [Historian Kent Anderson case studies](#) document the destruction of lives and faithless treatment of rural people by the National Park Service. Funded by Institute for Human Rights Research, San Antonio, Texas. 269 pages in 5 vol. YOU MAY NOT HAVE TIME TO READ ALL OF THEM BUT SHOULD IF YOU REALLY WANT TO UNDERSTAND THE DEPTHS OF THE ANGER AND CONCERN. AT LEAST LOOK OVER THE STUDIES.

## **SITUATION IN ALASKA AFTER 1980 BECAUSE OF THE ALASKA NATIONAL INTEREST LANDS AND CONSERVATION ACT - ANILCA**

\* ANILCA - J.P. Tangen, editor, [D\(2\), part 2 : a report to the people of Alaska on the land promises in ANILCA : 20 years later](#). 2000, Alaska Miners Association, Anchorage, Alaska, 95 p. TRY TO READ THIS ENTIRE BOOK (but recognizing that it may not be possible for many) we recommend reading these sections in this order:

--Chapter 10. [Alaska Land Use Before and After ANILCA](#), by Paula P. Easley, 4 pages.

--Chapter 9. [The Real ANILCA](#), by Bill Horn, Esq. THIS IS ABOUT ANILCA SECTION 1110(b) THAT CLEARLY GUARANTEES ACCESS TO PRIVATE LANDS SURROUNDED BY THE NATIONAL PARKS AND WILDLIFE REFUGES. 3 pages.

"The primary architects of the Act also made repeated assurances that ANILCA would not adversely affect traditional uses and users and that access to the millions and millions of acres of set aside lands would not be curtailed. This is a crucial legal, historical, and political fact: the agreement that underlies ANILCA was that the "national interest" would get its 120 million acres of new Parks, Refuges and Wilderness areas, but Alaska would get unique special rules to enable a wide array of activities to continue in these vast new units...

"Access to Inholdings - Section 1110(b) is another pillar of the promises rendered to Alaskans. When the vast conservation system units were established, over 10 million acres of Native, private, and state lands were included within the boundaries. These landowners needed assurances that they would have the RIGHT to access their lands to pursue both traditional activities and economic development. Congress provided that assurance with the extraordinary language of section 1110(b). It specifies that an inholder is ENTITLED to access including the form of access necessary to assure economic use of the property."

--Chapter 12. [Recarpeting ANILCA: Is it the carpet or the carpet layers who need replacing?](#) by Father J. Michael Hornick, J.C.L. Hornick is a priest who took a special interest in the plight of the rural victims of ANILCA and the misconduct of the NPS. He was a member of the Alaska Land Use Council Land Use Advisors' Committee. 9 pages.

--Chapter 14. [Alaska National Interest Lands Conservation Act of 1980 -- Promises Broken](#), by Steven C. Borell, P.E. 7 pages.

--Chapter 15. [ANILCA—Promises versus Performance](#), by James S. Burling, Esq. AT LEAST READ PAGE 92.

--Chapter 11. [ANILCA Promises Broken in Bering Land Bridge National Preserve](#), by Cheryl Jong 3 pages.

\* [NPS SAYS "WILLING SELLER" IS MEANINGLESS](#) - 7/14/88 - CONCORD (MASS) JOURNAL - The "willing buyer, willing seller" procedure of acquiring land, touted by park officials, is "meaningless" and a more proactive method is generally used, a top National Park Service official said...willing buyer, willing seller makes it almost impossible for the park to expand. It's a very time consuming process."

[NPS ABUSES SUMMARY](#) ENOUGH! Very sadly, this is only the tip of the iceberg. [REV 2/20/04]

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